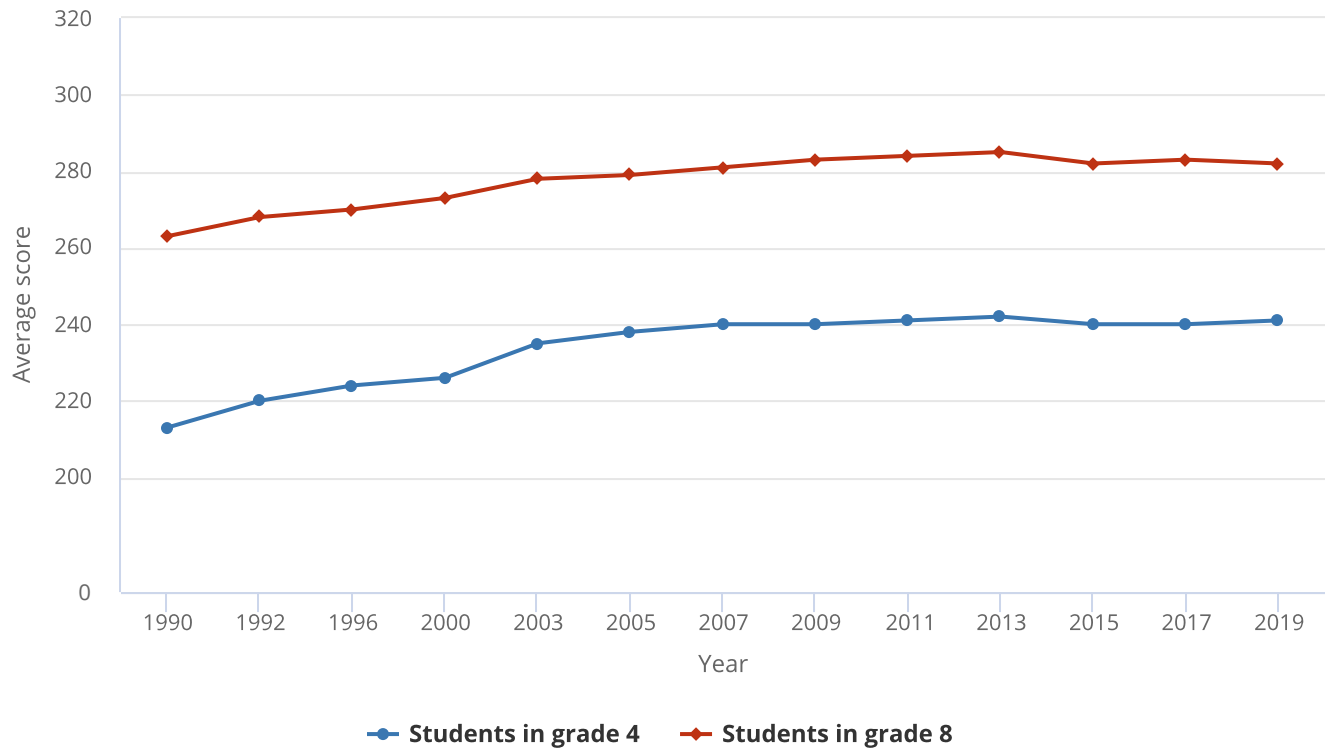


Figure K12-1**Average scores of students in grades 4 and 8 on the NAEP mathematics assessment: 1990–2019**

NAEP = National Assessment of Educational Progress.

Note(s):

The scale for NAEP mathematics assessment scores is 0–500 for grades 4 and 8.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, special tabulations (2020) of the 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, 2017, and 2019 NAEP mathematics assessments, National Center for Education Statistics.

Science and Engineering Indicators